



U.S Private Equity Index<sup>®</sup> and  
Selected Benchmark Statistics  
December 31, 2014

CAMBRIDGE



ASSOCIATES

**Disclaimer**

Our goal is to provide you with the most accurate and relevant performance information possible; as a result, Cambridge Associates' research organization continually monitors the constantly evolving private investments space and its fund managers. When we discern material changes in the structure of an asset class and/or a fund's investment strategy, it is in the interest of all users of our benchmark statistics that we implement the appropriate classification realignments.

In addition, Cambridge Associates is always working to grow our private investments performance database and ensure that our benchmarks are as representative as possible of investors' institutional-quality opportunity set. As a result we continually add funds to the database (both newly-raised funds and backfill funds) and occasionally we must remove funds that cease reporting. Our private investments performance database is dynamic and will reflect both classification adjustments and changes to the underlying pool of contributing funds. As a result, you may notice quarter to quarter changes in the results of some historical benchmark return analyses.

## Overview

Cambridge Associates' Private Investments Database is one of the most robust collections of institutional quality private fund performance. It contains the historical performance records of over 1,700 fund managers and their over 6,000 funds. In addition, we capture the performance information (gross) of over 66,000 investments underlying our venture capital, growth equity, buyout, mezzanine and private equity energy funds. This is one of the largest collections of portfolio-level performance information in the world and represents the investments of approximately 80% of these funds on a count basis and 86% on a total commitment basis. This fund and investment-level performance information is drawn from the quarterly and audited annual financial statements of the fund managers and each manager's reported performance numbers are independently recreated from the financial statements and verified by Cambridge Associates.

## Institutional Quality Data

Cambridge Associates strives to include only institutional quality funds in our benchmarks. "Institutional quality" funds, in our definition, tend to meet the following criteria: closed-end funds, commingled funds that invest 3rd party capital (we exclude firms that invest off of their balance sheet, such as a bank's principal investing group or a corporate's venture capital arm), and fund vehicles. This institutional quality screen seeks to provide investors with performance data consistent with their investible opportunity set.

## Sources of Benchmark Data

Our benchmark database utilizes the quarterly unaudited and annual audited fund financial statements produced by the fund managers (GPs) for their Limited Partners (LPs). These documents are provided to Cambridge Associates by the fund managers themselves. Unlike other data providers, Cambridge Associates does not use Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) requests, regulatory filings, manager surveys, or press "scrapings" to obtain information. Our goal is to have a complete historical record of the quarterly cash flows and net asset values for all funds in the benchmarks. We use a number of paths to encourage fund managers to submit their performance data to our database: our clients for whom we provide private investment performance reporting, our research organization's regular meetings with thousands of managers, our special projects designed to enhance existing benchmarks or launch new ones, our exclusive relationships with over ten globally-diverse fund manager associations, and finally, our exclusive relationships with Thomson Reuters and the Institutional Limited Partners Association (ILPA). By leveraging these varied sources and proprietary relationships, Cambridge Associates has constructed a rich and diversified benchmark data set.

## Vintage Year Definition

Vintage year is defined as the legal inception date as noted in a fund's financial statement. This date can usually be found in the first note to the audited financial statements and is prior to the first close or capital call.

## Timing of Final Benchmarks and Data Evolution

The Cambridge Associates' benchmarks are reported on a one-quarter lag from the end of the performance quarter due to the reporting time frame of private investments fund managers.

**Published Data:** When the vast majority of a benchmark group's (organized by asset class, e.g. Venture Capital or Real Estate) performance information is updated for a performance quarter, that benchmark is considered final and the data is "published" via the quarterly benchmark reports.

**Changes to Data:** After a benchmark group is published, any updates to historical data for these funds, which can include adding a fund and its performance history to the database ("backfills") and/or updating past information for an existing fund due to late-arriving, updated, or refined information, would be reflected when that group is published for the next performance quarter.

In addition, Cambridge Associates may change the classification of certain funds; this often driven by the evolution of private investments and the resulting need to introduce new benchmarks or refine our classification scheme. For example, as growth equity emerged as an asset class we reclassified certain venture capital and buyout funds accordingly.

**Survivorship Bias:** In order to track the performance of a fund in our benchmarks, we require the complete set of financial statements from the fund's inception to the most current reporting date. When an active fund stops providing financial statements, we reach out to the manager and make several attempts to encourage them to continue to submit their data. We may, during this communication period, roll forward the fund's last reported quarter's net asset value (NAV) for several quarters. When we are convinced that the manager will not resume reporting to us, the fund's entire performance history is removed from the database.

When fund managers stop reporting before their fund's return history is complete, an element of "survivorship bias" may be introduced to a performance database, which could skew the reported returns upwards if the funds dropping out had poorer returns than those funds that remained. Survivorship bias can affect all investment manager databases, including those for public stock managers and hedge funds. Compared to public stocks and hedge funds, however, the illiquid nature of private investments can actually help limit this survivorship effect. Whereas an underperforming stock manager may simply close up shop or drop out of databases as clients liquidate their positions and fire the manager, private investment partnerships owning illiquid assets continue to exist and require reporting to the limited partners, even if the original manager ceases to exist.

Over the last six years the number of fund managers that stopped reporting to Cambridge Associates represented an average of 0.8% (per year) of the total number of funds in the database during the respective year, and an average of 0.6% (per year) as a percentage of total NAV in the database during that respective year. During that same period the overall number of funds in our database increased by an average of 8% (per year). The performance of the small number of funds that have stopped reporting has been spread amongst all quartiles and has not been concentrated consistently in the poorer performing quartiles.

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# U.S. Private Equity: Fund Index Analysis



U.S. Private Equity Fund Index Summary: End-to-End Pooled Return  
Net to Limited Partners

Index	1-Quarter	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	25-Year
<b>Cambridge Associates LLC U.S. Private Equity Index<sup>®1</sup></b>	<b>0.83</b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>15.57</b>	<b>15.80</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>10.87</b>	<b>13.50</b>	<b>13.53</b>
Barclays Government/Credit Bond Index	1.82	6.01	2.76	4.69	4.70	5.79	6.24	6.53
Dow Jones Industrial Average Index	5.20	10.04	16.29	14.22	7.91	5.44	10.48	10.43
Dow Jones U.S. Small Cap Index	8.46	8.39	20.36	16.38	9.16	8.94	11.31	NA
Dow Jones U.S. TopCap Index	4.88	13.24	18.56	15.54	8.00	4.44	9.89	NA
Nasdaq Composite Index*	5.40	13.40	22.05	15.85	8.09	1.02	9.64	9.83
Russell 1000® Index	4.88	13.24	20.62	15.64	7.96	4.62	10.04	9.82
Russell 2000® Index	9.73	4.89	19.21	15.55	7.77	7.38	9.63	9.75
S&P 500 Index	4.93	13.69	20.41	15.45	7.67	4.24	9.85	9.62
Wilshire 5000 Total Market Index	5.25	12.71	20.29	15.54	7.99	4.75	9.93	9.71

The Cambridge Associates LLC U.S. Private Equity Index<sup>®</sup> is an end-to-end calculation based on data compiled from 1,199 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2014.

<sup>1</sup> Pooled end-to-end return, net of fees, expenses, and carried interest.

Sources: Cambridge Associates LLC, Barclays, Dow Jones Indexes, Frank Russell Company, Standard & Poor's, Thomson Reuters Datastream, and Wilshire Associates, Inc.

\*Capital change only.



## U.S. Private Equity: Fund Index Summary: End-to-End Pooled Return Compared to CA Modified Public Market Equivalent (mPME) Net to Limited Partners

CA Index	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year	15-Year	20-Year	25-Year
<b>Cambridge Associates LLC U.S. Private Equity Index<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>11.25</b>	<b>15.57</b>	<b>15.80</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>10.87</b>	<b>13.50</b>	<b>13.53</b>
mPME Analysis <sup>2</sup>							
Russell 2000® Index	4.69	19.71	15.79	8.82	8.63	9.49	9.60
Value-Add (bps)	656	-413	1	408	224	401	393
Russell 2500™ Index	7.00	20.49	16.59	9.67	9.59	10.76	10.83
Value-Add (bps)	425	-492	-79	323	128	274	270
Russell 3000® Index	12.48	20.70	15.68	8.94	6.99	8.93	8.96
Value-Add (bps)	-123	-512	12	396	388	457	457
Russell Midcap® Index	13.20	21.67	17.23	10.33	9.84	11.25	11.22
Value-Add (bps)	-195	-610	-143	258	103	225	231
S&P 500 Index	13.62	20.54	15.48	8.72	6.60	8.70	8.72
Value-Add (bps)	-237	-497	32	418	427	480	481
Constructed Index: NASDAQ Composite Price Index/ NASDAQ Composite Total Return <sup>3</sup>	14.58	23.75	17.05	10.55	6.18	10.15	10.25
Value-Add (bps)	-333	-817	-125	235	468	335	328

The index is an end-to-end calculation based on data compiled from 1,199 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2014.

<sup>1</sup> Pooled end-to-end return, net of fees, expenses, and carried interest.

<sup>2</sup> CA Modified Public Market Equivalent (mPME) replicates private investment performance under public market conditions. The public index's shares are purchased and sold according to the private fund cash flow schedule, with distributions calculated in the same proportion as the private fund, and mPME NAV is a function of mPME cash flows and public index returns. "Value-Add" shows (in basis points) the difference between the actual private investment return and the mPME calculated return. Refer to Methodology page for details.

<sup>3</sup> Constructed Index: Data from 1/1/1986 to 10/31/2003 represented by NASDAQ Price Index. Data from 11/1/2003 to present represented by NASDAQ Composite.

Sources: Cambridge Associates LLC, Frank Russell Company, Global Financial Data, Inc., Standard & Poor's and Thomson Reuters Datastream.



U.S. Private Equity Fund Index Details: One Quarter End-to-End Pooled Return  
Net to Limited Partners

Quarter Ending	End to End Return	Quarter Ending	End to End Return	Quarter Ending	End to End Return	Quarter Ending	End to End Return	Quarter Ending.	End to End Return
1986 Q1	NA	1992 Q1	2.08	1998 Q1	9.59	2004 Q1	3.08	2010 Q1	4.50
1986 Q2	4.22	1992 Q2	0.85	1998 Q2	5.12	2004 Q2	3.49	2010 Q2	1.59
1986 Q3	-2.60	1992 Q3	2.41	1998 Q3	-6.82	2004 Q3	2.23	2010 Q3	5.17
1986 Q4	1.11	1992 Q4	9.15	1998 Q4	7.62	2004 Q4	15.18	2010 Q4	8.16
1987 Q1	3.73	1993 Q1	3.23	1999 Q1	5.54	2005 Q1	1.82	2011 Q1	5.30
1987 Q2	1.28	1993 Q2	5.90	1999 Q2	10.10	2005 Q2	8.71	2011 Q2	4.67
1987 Q3	1.79	1993 Q3	6.34	1999 Q3	3.49	2005 Q3	7.68	2011 Q3	-4.13
1987 Q4	-2.66	1993 Q4	6.94	1999 Q4	17.80	2005 Q4	7.76	2011 Q4	5.38
1988 Q1	2.21	1994 Q1	1.19	2000 Q1	14.62	2006 Q1	5.76	2012 Q1	5.46
1988 Q2	3.56	1994 Q2	2.73	2000 Q2	-1.37	2006 Q2	4.01	2012 Q2	-0.09
1988 Q3	3.27	1994 Q3	1.94	2000 Q3	-0.08	2006 Q3	3.91	2012 Q3	4.55
1988 Q4	2.85	1994 Q4	6.32	2000 Q4	-6.31	2006 Q4	12.59	2012 Q4	3.66
1989 Q1	2.22	1995 Q1	3.90	2001 Q1	-6.02	2007 Q1	5.98	2013 Q1	4.69
1989 Q2	3.70	1995 Q2	4.11	2001 Q2	3.26	2007 Q2	7.62	2013 Q2	3.07
1989 Q3	2.00	1995 Q3	4.33	2001 Q3	-9.00	2007 Q3	1.10	2013 Q3	5.07
1989 Q4	1.47	1995 Q4	10.22	2001 Q4	0.08	2007 Q4	3.12	2013 Q4	7.03
1990 Q1	0.49	1996 Q1	5.95	2002 Q1	-0.41	2008 Q1	-2.19	2014 Q1	3.13
1990 Q2	4.75	1996 Q2	6.45	2002 Q2	-2.62	2008 Q2	0.90	2014 Q2	5.36
1990 Q3	-0.14	1996 Q3	6.34	2002 Q3	-4.90	2008 Q3	-7.26	2014 Q3	1.40
1990 Q4	0.18	1996 Q4	7.08	2002 Q4	0.25	2008 Q4	-15.42	2014 Q4	0.83
1991 Q1	2.77	1997 Q1	0.95	2003 Q1	-0.35	2009 Q1	-3.28		
1991 Q2	1.27	1997 Q2	11.05	2003 Q2	6.83	2009 Q2	4.38		
1991 Q3	2.31	1997 Q3	7.84	2003 Q3	5.42	2009 Q3	5.84		
1991 Q4	3.15	1997 Q4	8.24	2003 Q4	9.19	2009 Q4	6.09		

The Cambridge Associates LLC U.S. Private Equity Index® is an end-to-end calculation based on data compiled from 1,199 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2014. Pooled end-to-end return, net of fees, expenses, and carried interest. Historic quarterly returns are updated in each year-end report to adjust for changes in the index sample.

U.S. Private Equity Fund Index Details: End-to-End Pooled Return  
Net to Limited Partners

Multi-Year Returns			
Years	End to End Return (%)	Years	End to End Return (%)
1 Year	11.25	16 Years	12.10
2 Years	16.43	17 Years	12.21
3 Years	15.57	18 Years	12.75
4 Years	14.42	19 Years	13.19
5 Years	15.80	20 Years	13.50
6 Years	15.43	21 Years	13.47
7 Years	9.25	22 Years	13.75
8 Years	10.18	23 Years	13.79
9 Years	11.68	24 Years	13.70
10 Years	12.90	25 Years	13.53
11 Years	13.82	26 Years	13.47
12 Years	14.49	27 Years	13.46
13 Years	12.87		
14 Years	11.21		
15 Years	10.87		

One Year Rolling Returns			
One Year Ended	End to End Return (%)	One Year Ended	End to End Return (%)
12/31/2014	11.25	12/31/1999	42.42
12/31/2013	21.18	12/31/1998	15.34
12/31/2012	14.15	12/31/1997	30.90
12/31/2011	11.46	12/31/1996	28.28
12/31/2010	20.84	12/31/1995	24.43
12/31/2009	13.64	12/31/1994	12.68
12/31/2008	-23.45	12/31/1993	24.36
12/31/2007	18.73	12/31/1992	15.45
12/31/2006	28.79	12/31/1991	9.85
12/31/2005	28.19	12/31/1990	5.05
12/31/2004	25.13	12/31/1989	9.55
12/31/2003	22.61	12/31/1988	12.50
12/31/2002	-7.45		
12/31/2001	-11.55		
12/31/2000	5.01		

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# U.S. Private Equity: Fund Since Inception Analysis



U.S. Private Equity: Since Inception IRR & Multiples by Fund Vintage Year  
Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Pooled Return (%)	Arithmetic Mean (%)	Median (%)	Equal-Weighted Pooled Return (%)	Upper Quartile (%)	Lower Quartile (%)	Standard Deviation (%)	DPI	RVPI	TVPI	Number of Funds
1986	19.01	12.21	11.03	12.97	15.83	6.60	7.54	3.59	0.00	3.59	10
1987	10.63	13.15	10.82	12.92	15.16	8.52	7.64	1.86	0.00	1.86	12
1988	15.95	13.98	12.30	14.35	15.48	9.99	7.39	1.99	0.00	1.99	17
1989	22.89	20.31	20.51	22.99	29.18	12.57	24.48	2.58	0.00	2.58	18
1990	14.51	14.99	15.06	14.89	19.24	10.61	4.87	1.84	0.00	1.84	8
1991	32.04	32.21	38.85	30.24	44.23	16.57	20.27	3.27	0.00	3.27	11
1992	29.96	25.88	16.06	24.51	26.99	11.51	21.06	2.53	0.00	2.53	14
1993	25.30	18.30	21.73	22.95	33.54	8.73	29.36	2.29	0.00	2.30	25
1994	23.97	13.55	9.68	14.05	23.40	1.02	15.17	2.41	0.00	2.41	21
1995	20.71	16.16	11.34	18.69	30.90	0.64	23.56	1.96	0.00	1.96	33
1996	10.65	9.71	8.27	8.83	12.30	1.75	18.45	1.57	0.03	1.60	36
1997	6.83	5.54	7.45	6.75	13.06	-0.65	18.20	1.40	0.01	1.41	51
1998	7.49	10.98	9.65	12.36	15.18	4.72	11.28	1.40	0.07	1.47	53
1999	15.23	12.50	12.52	13.18	17.99	6.17	13.76	1.86	0.03	1.89	54
2000	15.37	13.47	12.93	13.35	20.85	7.58	11.49	1.71	0.12	1.83	78
2001	22.46	21.81	18.76	21.94	35.31	11.08	19.38	1.87	0.26	2.13	29
2002	19.20	16.57	16.79	17.53	27.12	8.74	25.63	1.76	0.23	1.99	33
2003	16.06	14.57	11.85	13.78	17.12	6.55	13.31	1.60	0.29	1.89	35
2004	10.76	11.43	10.83	11.77	13.88	7.52	9.75	1.33	0.35	1.67	67
2005	8.97	8.71	8.49	10.06	13.93	4.69	10.62	0.99	0.59	1.58	92
2006	8.75	11.61	11.20	11.42	15.64	7.32	13.28	0.80	0.68	1.49	79
2007	12.79	12.95	12.12	12.97	19.22	8.28	11.56	0.65	0.87	1.52	96
2008	12.90	18.23	15.21	16.32	21.98	8.34	19.60	0.54	0.89	1.43	78
2009	16.58	19.30	15.25	21.15	23.94	8.48	17.66	0.30	1.07	1.37	35
2010	15.37	20.78	16.58	21.82	23.03	9.22	22.03	0.31	1.00	1.31	31
2011	16.51	13.15	10.09	14.79	18.75	5.50	14.81	0.12	1.11	1.23	63
2012	12.95	4.50	3.70	4.35	11.53	-9.31	25.88	0.04	1.08	1.12	51
2013	-5.04	-12.90	-11.09	-19.05	1.28	-26.10	40.73	0.02	0.95	0.97	47

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of return are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful.

U.S. Private Equity: Since Inception IRR & Multiples Compared to CA Modified Public Market Equivalent (mPME)  
Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Number of Funds	Pooled IRR (%) and IRR-Based Value-Add (bps)					Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)			Distributions to Paid In (DPI)		
		CA Benchmark	Russell 2000® Index		Russell 2500™ Index		CA Benchmark	Russell 2000® Index	Russell 2500™ Index	CA Benchmark	Russell 2000® Index	Russell 2500™ Index
			IRR	mPME IRR	Value-Add	mPME IRR						
1986	10	19.01	9.82	919	11.57	744	3.59	1.85	2.08	3.59	1.85	2.08
1987	12	10.63	12.20	-157	13.73	-310	1.86	2.12	2.38	1.86	2.12	2.38
1988	17	15.95	13.75	221	15.07	89	1.99	1.68	1.77	1.99	1.68	1.77
1989	18	22.88	14.56	833	15.60	728	2.58	1.73	1.82	2.58	1.73	1.82
1990	8	14.51	15.03	-52	16.20	-169	1.84	1.92	2.07	1.84	1.92	2.07
1991	11	32.04	15.67	1,637	16.96	1,509	3.27	1.56	1.62	3.27	1.56	1.62
1992	14	29.96	14.32	1,564	16.15	1,381	2.53	1.49	1.58	2.53	1.49	1.58
1993	25	25.30	11.57	1,373	14.08	1,122	2.30	1.46	1.60	2.29	1.46	1.59
1994	21	23.97	9.55	1,443	12.07	1,191	2.41	1.45	1.60	2.41	1.45	1.60
1995	33	20.71	8.26	1,245	10.85	986	1.96	1.33	1.46	1.96	1.33	1.46
1996	36	10.65	6.89	376	8.97	168	1.60	1.38	1.52	1.57	1.35	1.49
1997	51	6.83	7.20	-37	8.98	-215	1.41	1.42	1.55	1.40	1.41	1.54
1998	53	7.49	7.34	16	8.90	-141	1.47	1.43	1.55	1.40	1.36	1.47
1999	54	15.23	8.32	691	9.45	577	1.89	1.37	1.43	1.86	1.35	1.41
2000	78	15.37	9.46	591	10.35	501	1.83	1.41	1.46	1.71	1.33	1.37
2001	29	22.46	9.56	1,290	10.47	1,199	2.13	1.40	1.46	1.87	1.23	1.27
2002	33	19.20	8.49	1,071	9.42	978	1.99	1.39	1.44	1.76	1.21	1.25
2003	35	16.06	6.25	982	7.10	896	1.89	1.30	1.35	1.60	1.10	1.14
2004	67	10.76	6.06	470	6.92	384	1.67	1.35	1.41	1.33	1.05	1.10
2005	92	8.97	7.30	167	8.16	82	1.58	1.45	1.52	0.99	0.91	0.94
2006	79	8.75	8.50	25	9.29	-54	1.49	1.48	1.53	0.80	0.79	0.81
2007	96	12.79	13.31	-52	14.19	-140	1.52	1.54	1.59	0.65	0.66	0.68
2008	78	12.90	15.54	-263	16.49	-359	1.43	1.54	1.58	0.54	0.58	0.59
2009	35	16.58	16.73	-15	17.49	-92	1.37	1.37	1.39	0.30	0.31	0.32
2010	31	15.37	17.07	-169	17.78	-241	1.31	1.35	1.37	0.31	0.32	0.33
2011	63	16.51	16.44	7	17.14	-63	1.23	1.23	1.24	0.12	0.13	0.13
2012	51	12.95	14.43	-148	14.82	-187	1.12	1.14	1.14	0.04	0.04	0.04
2013	47	-5.04	11.11	-1,614	10.80	-1,584	0.97	1.07	1.07	0.02	0.02	0.02

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of returns are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful. Benchmarks with NA (not applicable) have an insufficient number of funds in the vintage year sample to produce a meaningful return.

mPME Note: Refer to Methodology page for further details on Cambridge Associates Modified PME (mPME).

Sources: Cambridge Associates LLC, Frank Russell Company, Global Financial Data, Inc., Standard & Poor's and Thomson Reuters Datastream.

U.S. Private Equity: Since Inception IRR & Multiples Compared to CA Modified Public Market Equivalent (mPME)  
Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Number of Funds	Pooled IRR (%) and IRR-Based Value-Add (bps)					Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)			Distributions to Paid In (DPI)		
		CA Benchmark	Russell 3000® Index		Russell Midcap® Index		CA Benchmark	Russell 3000® Index	Russell Midcap® Index	CA Benchmark	Russell 3000® Index	Russell Midcap® Index
			IRR	mPME IRR	Value-Add	mPME IRR						
1986	10	19.01	13.49	551	13.12	589	3.59	2.33	2.29	3.59	2.33	2.29
1987	12	10.63	14.20	-357	14.54	-391	1.86	2.41	2.51	1.86	2.41	2.51
1988	17	15.95	15.57	38	15.85	10	1.99	1.82	1.83	1.99	1.82	1.83
1989	18	22.88	15.54	734	15.89	700	2.58	1.83	1.85	2.58	1.83	1.85
1990	8	14.51	15.91	-141	16.44	-194	1.84	2.03	2.13	1.84	2.03	2.13
1991	11	32.04	19.38	1,266	17.76	1,428	3.27	1.77	1.67	3.27	1.77	1.67
1992	14	29.96	19.52	1,044	17.38	1,258	2.53	1.71	1.64	2.53	1.71	1.64
1993	25	25.30	17.93	738	15.97	934	2.30	1.70	1.69	2.29	1.70	1.68
1994	21	23.97	13.77	1,020	13.51	1,046	2.41	1.59	1.67	2.41	1.59	1.67
1995	33	20.71	12.30	841	12.33	838	1.96	1.45	1.52	1.96	1.45	1.52
1996	36	10.65	5.16	549	9.21	144	1.60	1.25	1.53	1.57	1.23	1.50
1997	51	6.83	2.38	445	8.43	-160	1.41	1.12	1.52	1.40	1.12	1.50
1998	53	7.49	2.58	492	8.42	-92	1.47	1.14	1.52	1.40	1.08	1.44
1999	54	15.23	3.60	1,163	9.33	590	1.89	1.15	1.43	1.86	1.14	1.41
2000	78	15.37	6.32	904	10.62	475	1.83	1.27	1.47	1.71	1.20	1.39
2001	29	22.46	7.77	1,469	11.18	1,128	2.13	1.33	1.49	1.87	1.17	1.30
2002	33	19.20	7.30	1,190	10.13	907	1.99	1.34	1.48	1.76	1.15	1.28
2003	35	16.06	5.79	1,028	7.58	849	1.89	1.28	1.38	1.60	1.07	1.15
2004	67	10.76	5.82	494	7.23	353	1.67	1.34	1.43	1.33	1.03	1.10
2005	92	8.97	7.09	189	8.40	58	1.58	1.44	1.54	0.99	0.89	0.95
2006	79	8.75	8.28	47	9.52	-77	1.49	1.47	1.55	0.80	0.76	0.81
2007	96	12.79	13.52	-73	14.80	-200	1.52	1.56	1.62	0.65	0.65	0.68
2008	78	12.90	16.16	-326	17.44	-453	1.43	1.57	1.62	0.54	0.58	0.60
2009	35	16.58	18.39	-181	18.96	-238	1.37	1.42	1.43	0.30	0.32	0.32
2010	31	15.37	18.84	-347	19.41	-404	1.31	1.39	1.41	0.31	0.33	0.33
2011	63	16.51	19.16	-265	19.87	-336	1.23	1.27	1.28	0.12	0.13	0.13
2012	51	12.95	17.98	-504	18.38	-543	1.12	1.17	1.18	0.04	0.04	0.04
2013	47	-5.04	15.93	-2,097	15.47	-2,051	0.97	1.10	1.09	0.02	0.02	0.02

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of returns are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful. Benchmarks with NA (not applicable) have an insufficient number of funds in the vintage year sample to produce a meaningful return.

mPME Note: Refer to Methodology page for further details on Cambridge Associates Modified PME (mPME).

Sources: Cambridge Associates LLC, Frank Russell Company, Global Financial Data, Inc., Standard & Poor's and Thomson Reuters Datastream.

U.S. Private Equity: Since Inception IRR & Multiples Compared to CA Modified Public Market Equivalent (mPME)  
Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Number of Funds	Pooled IRR (%) and IRR-Based Value-Add (bps)					Total Value to Paid In (TVPI)			Distributions to Paid In (DPI)		
		CA Benchmark	S&P 500 Index		Constructed Index NASDAQ Composite <sup>1</sup>		CA Benchmark	S&P 500 Index	Constructed Index NASDAQ Composite <sup>1</sup>	CA Benchmark	S&P 500 Index	Constructed Index NASDAQ Composite <sup>1</sup>
			IRR	mPME IRR	Value-Add	mPME IRR						
1986	10	19.01	14.20	481	11.52	749	3.59	2.43	2.12	3.59	2.43	2.12
1987	12	10.63	14.40	-377	14.31	-368	1.86	2.44	2.44	1.86	2.44	2.44
1988	17	15.95	15.69	27	16.90	-95	1.99	1.84	1.95	1.99	1.84	1.95
1989	18	22.88	15.64	724	17.42	547	2.58	1.85	1.96	2.58	1.85	1.96
1990	8	14.51	16.04	-153	18.69	-419	1.84	2.05	2.23	1.84	2.05	2.23
1991	11	32.04	20.13	1,192	21.54	1,051	3.27	1.82	1.90	3.27	1.82	1.90
1992	14	29.96	20.51	945	21.61	835	2.53	1.76	1.81	2.53	1.76	1.81
1993	25	25.30	19.07	623	21.48	382	2.30	1.74	1.84	2.29	1.74	1.84
1994	21	23.97	14.45	953	21.83	214	2.41	1.61	1.86	2.41	1.61	1.86
1995	33	20.71	12.95	776	17.68	302	1.96	1.47	1.61	1.96	1.47	1.61
1996	36	10.65	4.78	588	5.50	516	1.60	1.23	1.24	1.57	1.21	1.22
1997	51	6.83	1.56	527	-0.47	730	1.41	1.08	0.98	1.40	1.07	0.97
1998	53	7.49	1.79	571	-0.29	778	1.47	1.10	0.98	1.40	1.04	0.93
1999	54	15.23	2.82	1,241	0.82	1,441	1.89	1.12	1.03	1.86	1.10	1.02
2000	78	15.37	5.66	971	6.34	902	1.83	1.24	1.28	1.71	1.17	1.20
2001	29	22.46	7.20	1,526	8.53	1,393	2.13	1.31	1.39	1.87	1.14	1.19
2002	33	19.20	6.81	1,239	8.39	1,081	1.99	1.31	1.41	1.76	1.13	1.20
2003	35	16.06	5.45	1,061	7.21	885	1.89	1.26	1.37	1.60	1.06	1.13
2004	67	10.76	5.56	520	7.79	297	1.67	1.32	1.48	1.33	1.02	1.13
2005	92	8.97	6.84	213	9.45	-48	1.58	1.42	1.62	0.99	0.88	0.98
2006	79	8.75	8.04	70	10.61	-186	1.49	1.45	1.63	0.80	0.76	0.84
2007	96	12.79	13.35	-56	15.71	-292	1.52	1.55	1.68	0.65	0.65	0.69
2008	78	12.90	16.03	-312	18.38	-548	1.43	1.56	1.67	0.54	0.57	0.60
2009	35	16.58	18.46	-188	20.44	-387	1.37	1.42	1.47	0.30	0.31	0.32
2010	31	15.37	18.93	-356	21.12	-575	1.31	1.40	1.45	0.31	0.33	0.33
2011	63	16.51	19.42	-290	22.26	-574	1.23	1.28	1.32	0.12	0.13	0.13
2012	51	12.95	18.51	-556	21.64	-869	1.12	1.18	1.21	0.04	0.04	0.05
2013	47	-5.04	16.98	-2,202	19.99	-2,503	0.97	1.10	1.12	0.02	0.02	0.02

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of returns are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful. Benchmarks with NA (not applicable) have an insufficient number of funds in the vintage year sample to produce a meaningful return.

mPME Note: Refer to Methodology page for further details on Cambridge Associates Modified PME (mPME).

<sup>1</sup>Constructed Index: Data from 1/1/1986 to 10/31/2003 represented by NASDAQ Price Index. Data from 11/1/2003 to present represented by NASDAQ Composite.

Sources: Cambridge Associates LLC, Frank Russell Company, Global Financial Data, Inc., Standard & Poor's and Thomson Reuters Datastream.



U.S. Private Equity: Total Value to Paid In Capital Multiple (TVPI)  
Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Pooled Return	Arithmetic Mean	Median	Upper Quartile	Lower Quartile	Number of Funds
1986	3.59	2.30	1.99	2.44	1.60	10
1987	1.86	2.29	1.83	2.38	1.64	12
1988	1.99	2.00	1.67	2.19	1.55	17
1989	2.58	2.41	2.07	3.20	1.58	18
1990	1.84	1.89	1.77	2.11	1.61	8
1991	3.27	2.92	2.90	3.64	2.30	11
1992	2.53	2.24	1.84	2.76	1.51	14
1993	2.30	2.12	2.07	3.29	1.40	25
1994	2.41	1.69	1.41	1.93	1.04	21
1995	1.96	1.88	1.59	2.30	1.03	33
1996	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.73	1.14	36
1997	1.41	1.38	1.42	1.74	0.96	51
1998	1.47	1.74	1.61	2.03	1.29	53
1999	1.89	1.79	1.55	2.19	1.28	54
2000	1.83	1.81	1.78	2.21	1.36	78
2001	2.13	1.97	1.92	2.18	1.45	29
2002	1.99	1.94	2.04	2.46	1.52	33
2003	1.89	1.69	1.68	1.94	1.27	35
2004	1.67	1.70	1.59	1.87	1.41	67
2005	1.58	1.62	1.56	1.86	1.27	92
2006	1.49	1.57	1.58	1.80	1.32	79
2007	1.52	1.55	1.49	1.75	1.31	96
2008	1.43	1.65	1.48	1.76	1.27	78
2009	1.37	1.56	1.37	1.68	1.21	35
2010	1.31	1.48	1.32	1.54	1.16	31
2011	1.23	1.22	1.17	1.27	1.07	63
2012	1.12	1.04	1.04	1.12	0.92	51
2013	0.97	0.88	0.93	1.01	0.84	47

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of return are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful. Benchmarks with NA (not applicable) have an insufficient number of funds in the vintage year sample to produce a meaningful return.

U.S. Private Equity: Distribution to Paid In Capital Multiple (DPI)  
Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Pooled Return	Arithmetic Mean	Median	Upper Quartile	Lower Quartile	Number of Funds
1986	3.59	2.30	1.99	2.44	1.60	10
1987	1.86	2.29	1.83	2.38	1.64	12
1988	1.99	2.00	1.67	2.19	1.55	17
1989	2.58	2.41	2.07	3.20	1.58	18
1990	1.84	1.89	1.77	2.11	1.61	8
1991	3.27	2.92	2.90	3.64	2.30	11
1992	2.53	2.24	1.84	2.76	1.50	14
1993	2.29	2.12	2.07	3.29	1.40	25
1994	2.41	1.69	1.41	1.93	1.04	21
1995	1.96	1.88	1.59	2.30	1.03	33
1996	1.57	1.45	1.35	1.73	1.10	36
1997	1.40	1.36	1.40	1.73	0.89	51
1998	1.40	1.68	1.49	2.03	1.15	53
1999	1.86	1.74	1.53	2.12	1.21	54
2000	1.71	1.60	1.66	2.07	1.19	78
2001	1.87	1.84	1.85	2.02	1.37	29
2002	1.76	1.73	1.72	2.12	1.25	33
2003	1.60	1.43	1.27	1.74	0.97	35
2004	1.33	1.31	1.25	1.50	0.93	67
2005	0.99	1.04	0.99	1.29	0.66	92
2006	0.80	0.95	0.91	1.25	0.60	79
2007	0.65	0.71	0.64	0.94	0.35	96
2008	0.54	0.73	0.55	0.87	0.32	78
2009	0.30	0.47	0.37	0.60	0.06	35
2010	0.31	0.40	0.28	0.37	0.11	31
2011	0.12	0.13	0.04	0.14	0.00	63
2012	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.07	0.00	51
2013	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	47

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of return are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful. Benchmarks with NA (not applicable) have an insufficient number of funds in the vintage year sample to produce a meaningful return.

## U.S. Private Equity Index and Selected Benchmark Statistics

Data as of  
December 31, 2014

### U.S. Private Equity: Residual Value to Paid In Capital Multiple (RVPI) Net to Limited Partners

Vintage Year	Pooled Return	Arithmetic Mean	Median	Upper Quartile	Lower Quartile	Number of Funds
1986	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10
1987	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	12
1988	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	17
1989	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	18
1990	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8
1991	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	11
1992	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14
1993	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	25
1994	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21
1995	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33
1996	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	36
1997	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	51
1998	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.05	0.00	53
1999	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.00	54
2000	0.12	0.21	0.09	0.23	0.00	78
2001	0.26	0.14	0.06	0.22	0.00	29
2002	0.23	0.22	0.16	0.29	0.04	33
2003	0.29	0.26	0.23	0.41	0.05	35
2004	0.35	0.39	0.34	0.51	0.20	67
2005	0.59	0.58	0.56	0.77	0.38	92
2006	0.68	0.62	0.64	0.83	0.39	79
2007	0.87	0.84	0.89	1.04	0.63	96
2008	0.89	0.92	0.87	1.18	0.65	78
2009	1.07	1.09	1.10	1.32	0.88	35
2010	1.00	1.08	1.07	1.27	0.79	31
2011	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.19	0.98	63
2012	1.08	0.98	0.99	1.06	0.86	51
2013	0.95	0.85	0.91	0.99	0.81	47

Notes: Based on data compiled from 1,177 U.S. private equity funds (buyout, growth equity, private equity energy and mezzanine funds), including fully liquidated partnerships, formed between 1986 and 2013. Internal rates of return are net of fees, expenses and carried interest. CA research shows that most funds take at least six years to settle into their final quartile ranking, and previous to this settling they typically rank in 2-3 other quartiles; therefore fund or benchmark performance metrics from more recent vintage years may be less meaningful. Benchmarks with NA (not applicable) have an insufficient number of funds in the vintage year sample to produce a meaningful return.



# U.S. Private Equity: Company Analysis



## U.S. Private Equity Index and Selected Benchmark Statistics

Data as of  
December 31, 2014

### U.S. Private Equity: Since Inception IRR by Company Initial Investment Year By Industry

Pooled Gross IRR (%) of Companies Receiving Initial Investment In:																	
Industry	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Chemical/Materials	-25.38	-11.89	-1.46	7.07	30.36	28.59	46.16	129.91	13.59	6.89	11.58	0.06	46.36	64.25	10.22	33.05	95.99
Consumer/Retail	9.75	10.59	5.02	23.19	28.83	38.38	30.21	28.42	12.48	14.53	10.37	11.27	19.72	17.64	26.33	19.83	42.16
Electronics	38.43	-32.12	15.58	-1.14	82.59	17.78	17.67	26.76	18.11	5.56	11.47	2.44	6.14	21.88	11.95	42.06	48.43
Energy	19.43	18.73	13.61	25.76	32.74	60.89	80.42	121.61	30.18	1.09	10.98	4.57	27.06	23.33	16.55	33.73	21.79
Environmental	1.14	8.08	3.00	16.31	32.71	17.41	41.58	107.39	94.51	-3.11	-9.29	-13.53	8.38	32.44	16.80	NA	15.57
Financial Services	1.98	29.80	3.16	19.65	27.20	32.28	4.58	15.68	23.60	8.26	9.13	9.77	18.68	26.22	18.94	23.94	28.60
Hardware/Systems	-20.48	-1.46	89.02	41.33	28.20	266.83	9.72	-36.35	31.49	37.52	-1.82	21.46	4.23	13.82	8.73	24.37	56.41
Health Care/Biotech *	21.02	22.20	18.88	19.99	14.24	41.40	31.23	19.88	20.23	16.84	14.14	14.19	26.55	24.58	25.18	31.74	41.10
Industrial	21.49	-5.56	24.83	19.36	60.11	26.98	25.32	61.88	15.99	22.00	7.49	13.11	23.47	11.71	8.35	16.12	32.73
Information Technology *	106.30	23.12	1.11	-7.32	5.38	7.66	30.94	81.74	28.49	2.06	9.29	11.16	43.30	25.74	28.84	33.22	30.32
Manufacturing	13.77	9.00	10.43	1.78	4.88	25.76	40.89	17.32	32.49	15.22	11.93	16.33	29.82	20.64	16.90	29.67	33.31
Media/Communications	17.74	1.86	7.56	0.56	8.86	39.61	35.04	7.87	12.79	10.18	5.63	6.71	38.99	22.68	10.81	11.29	43.66
Software/Services	90.76	20.03	10.31	-0.68	23.80	29.01	20.66	28.88	11.71	23.01	17.36	14.61	41.43	23.44	20.45	27.11	43.10
Other/Fund of Funds	18.29	18.19	4.92	-1.48	19.10	31.05	82.31	60.70	28.27	-2.03	6.36	-4.30	29.01	12.22	30.32	33.06	12.70
All Companies	28.64	13.96	7.60	7.48	21.64	33.45	36.03	37.97	20.17	10.92	10.20	8.96	28.09	23.69	21.92	27.41	37.23
Number of Companies	544	623	833	1,190	458	428	556	724	838	985	1,129	812	517	885	803	872	626

\* See following exhibit for industry subgroups.  
NA indicates inadequate number of companies in sample.

## U.S. Private Equity Index and Selected Benchmark Statistics

Data as of  
December 31, 2014

U.S. Private Equity: Since Inception IRR by Company Initial Investment Year  
By Health Care/Biotech and Information Technology Subgroups

Pooled Gross IRR (%) of Companies Receiving Initial Investment In:																	
Subgroup	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Biotechnology/Biopharm/R&D	44.62	-7.95	-3.57	4.43	28.85	-3.21	37.56	-22.85	10.27	-9.78	11.54	16.67	49.71	22.10	29.68	23.59	45.84
Health Care Devices	39.33	37.59	19.69	8.68	9.26	3.75	52.45	51.46	13.64	-3.72	11.74	6.66	12.42	25.53	14.90	37.53	18.15
Health Care Services	11.34	16.45	20.96	29.64	19.10	24.39	20.74	17.27	21.74	21.00	14.15	10.30	26.30	22.03	30.16	25.50	32.89
Health Care Software/Systems	8.56	-17.75	4.61	-1.59	-3.55	9.90	66.67	31.95	29.23	17.27	64.03	22.55	7.77	28.62	16.50	17.39	65.37
Pharmaceuticals	46.91	40.88	20.70	39.31	6.47	60.04	23.62	17.29	24.44	40.62	19.96	11.88	59.08	25.56	5.68	55.47	43.66
Internet-eBusiness	-16.67	155.84	-7.01	-4.93	-9.35	-3.38	71.00	74.47	32.05	3.59	11.86	17.07	33.13	23.49	29.42	26.31	34.03
Internet-eCommerce	20.65	-89.76	-13.83	-4.42	-11.63	-1.26	-19.42	62.80	20.29	11.06	8.47	12.49	57.50	32.66	36.03	34.03	27.92
Telecom Network/Systems	128.60	28.36	24.07	-2.47	-3.68	13.00	17.74	62.76	9.05	-5.87	4.50	5.32	38.60	15.16	26.87	54.66	22.61
Telecom Products	125.49	-37.74	-24.38	-16.34	0.95	-29.27	84.48	43.70	44.67	29.40	3.93	-4.93	18.83	59.77	25.84	7.27	56.08
Telecom Services	74.03	16.83	0.40	-12.50	16.26	16.30	22.10	110.06	33.52	-0.24	7.95	9.45	43.62	14.47	15.53	19.82	29.71

NA indicates inadequate number of companies in sample.

## Description of Performance Measurement Methodology

Cambridge Associates LLC (CA) has established a database to monitor investments made by venture capital and other alternative asset partnerships. On December 31, 2014, 1,199 U.S. private equity funds from the years 1986 through 2014 were included in the sample. Users of the analysis may find the following description of the data sources and calculation techniques helpful to their interpretation of information presented in the report:

1. Partnership financial statements and narratives are the primary source of information concerning cash flows and ending residual/ net asset values (NAV) for both partnerships and portfolio company investments.
2. Recognizing the alternative asset community's sensitivity to the distribution of information pertaining to individual fund investments, as a matter of policy CA only releases aggregated figures in its benchmark report.
3. Vintage year is defined as the legal inception date as noted in a fund's financial statement. This date can usually be found in the first note to the audited financial statements and is prior to the first close or capital call.
4. CA uses both the since inception internal rate of return and the end-to-end or horizon performance calculation in its benchmark reports:
  - a. The since inception internal rate of return (SI IRR) is a since inception calculation that solves for the discount rate, which makes the net present value of an investment equal to zero. The calculation is based on cash-on-cash returns over equal periods modified for the residual value of the partnership's equity or portfolio company's NAV. The residual value attributed to each respective group being measured is incorporated as its ending value. Transactions are accounted for on a quarterly basis, and annualized values are used for reporting purposes. Please note that all transactions are recorded on the 45th day or midpoint of the quarter.
  - b. Cambridge Associates uses the end-to-end or horizon internal rate of return calculation to calculate the official quarterly, annual, and multi-year index figures. The horizon IRR performance calculation is a money-weighted return similar to the since inception IRR; however, it is measuring performance between two points in time. The calculation incorporates the beginning NAV (if any, treated as an inflow), interim cash flows and the ending NAV (if any, treated as an outflow). All interim cash flows are recorded on the mid-period date of the quarter. In order for a fund to be included in a horizon IRR calculation, the fund must have at least one quarterly contribution, distribution or NAV during the time frame being measured. Similar to the since inception IRR, the horizon IRR is annualized for time frames greater than one year.



## Description of Performance Measurement Methodology (Continued)

### 5. Additional Calculation Definitions:

In order to provide meaningful statistics, Cambridge Associates has applied minimum fund count thresholds for each calculation.. See minimum counts in parenthesis after each calculation.

- a. **Pooled return** aggregates all cash flows and ending NAVs in a sample to calculate a dollar-weighted return.(minimum 3 funds)
  - b. **Arithmetic mean** averages the individual fund IRRs included in a vintage year. (minimum 3 funds)
  - c. **Median** is the middle fund IRR of the group of individual fund IRRs included in a vintage year. (minimum 5 funds)
  - d. **Equal-weighted pooled return** equally weights all cash flows and ending NAVs based on paid in capital to calculate a dollar-weighted return. (minimum 3 funds)
  - e. **Upper/ lower quartile** are the thresholds for the upper (top 25%) and lower (bottom 25%) quartiles based on the individual fund IRRs included in a vintage year. Can be used in conjunction with the median to determine quartile placement. (minimum 8 funds)
  - f. **Standard deviation** is measure of the dispersion of the individual returns. The calculation employs the standard methodology for calculating a sample mean (not a population mean). (minimum 3 funds)
6. **Realization ratio exhibits** (TVPI, DPI, RVPI): CA has independently calculated the proper realization ratio for each fund in each vintage year. Please note that each fund has been ranked within its respective vintage year by the corresponding realization ratio, as opposed to being ranked by IRR as they are ranked in the since inception IRR exhibit. As a result a fund's ranking within its vintage year may change. For example, it is possible that a vintage year can have a different median fund when ranked by IRR vs. when ranked by TVPI, DPI or RVPI.
7. **Cambridge Associates Modified Public Market Equivalent (mPME)**: The mPME calculation is a private-to-public comparison that seeks to replicate private investment performance under public market conditions. The public index's shares are purchased and sold according to the private fund cash flow schedule, with distributions calculated in the same proportion as the private fund, and the mPME NAV (the value of the shares held by the public equivalent) is a function of mPME cash flows and public index returns. The mPME attempts to evaluate what return would have been earned had the dollars been deployed in the public markets instead of in private investments while avoiding the "negative NAV" issue inherent in some PME methodologies. "Value-Add" shows (in basis points) the difference between the actual private investment return and the mPME calculated return.
8. Exhibits detailing data for portfolio companies are grouped by year of the fund's initial investment in a company, as opposed to vintage year. Returns are gross returns.

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